

# PRIVATE PILOT BASIC GROUND SCHOOL

## Pierce County Careers Connection Dual Credit Articulation Agreement

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Upon completion of high school courses equivalent to the following competencies:

- Demonstrate knowledge of the following:
  - Pilot Training
    - How to Get Started
    - Role of the FAA
    - Fixed-Base Operators (FBOS)
    - Eligibility Requirements
    - Types of Training Available
    - Phases of Training
    - Private Pilot Privileges and Limitations
  - Aviation Opportunities
    - New Experiences
    - Aviation Organizations
    - Category/Class Ratings
    - Additional Pilot Certificates
    - Aviation Careers
  - Human Factors in Aviation
    - Aeronautical Decision Making
    - Crew Resources Management Training
    - Pilot-in-Command Responsibility
    - Communication
    - Resource Use
    - Workload Management
    - Situational Awareness
    - Aviation Physiology
    - Alcohol, Drugs, and Performance
    - Fitness for Flight
- Gain a basic understanding of the main airplane components and systems:
  - Fuselage
  - Wings
  - Empennage
  - Landing Gear
  - Engine/Propeller
  - Pilot's Operating Handbook (POH)
- Demonstrate knowledge of flight instrument functions and operating characteristics, including errors and common malfunctions:
  - Pilot-Static Instruments
  - Airspeed Indicator
  - Altimeter
  - Vertical Speed Indicator
  - Gyroscopic Instruments
  - Magnetic Compass
- Discuss the power plant and related systems:
  - Reciprocating Engine
  - Induction Systems
- Discuss the power plant and related systems (cont'd):
  - Supercharging and Turbocharging
  - Ignition Systems
  - Fuel Systems
  - Refueling
  - Oil Systems
  - Cooling Systems
  - Exhaust Systems
  - Propellers
  - Propeller Hazards
  - Electrical Systems
- Demonstrate knowledge of the following:
  - Four Forces of Flight
    - Lift
    - Airfoils
    - Pilot Control of Lift
    - Weight
    - Thrust
    - Drag
    - Ground Effect
  - Aerodynamics Principles of Stability
    - Three Axes of Flight
    - Longitudinal Stability
    - Center of Gravity Position
    - Lateral Stability
    - Directional Stability
    - Stalls
    - Spins
  - Aerodynamics Principles of Maneuvering Flight
    - Climbing Flight
    - Left-Turning Tendencies
    - Descending Flight
    - Turning Flight
    - Load Factors (Study Assignment)
- Explain stall/spin characteristics as they relate to training airplanes.
- Discuss importance of prompt recognition of stall indications.
- Explain important safety considerations, including collision avoidance precautions, right-of-way rules and minimum safe altitudes:
  - Collision Avoidance/Visual Scanning
  - Airport Operations
  - Right-of-Way Rules
  - Minimum Safe Altitudes
  - Taxiing in Wind

Explain important safety considerations, including collision avoidance precautions, right-of-way rules and minimum safe altitudes (cont'd):

- Positive Exchange of Flight Controls

- Discuss the following:

Airport Marking and Lighting

- Controlled and Uncontrolled
- Runway Layout
- Traffic Pattern
- Airport Visual Aids
- Taxiway Markings
- Ramp Area Hand Signals
- Airport Lighting
- Visual Glideslope Indicators
- Approach Light Systems
- Pilot-Controlled Lighting

Aeronautical Charts

- Latitude and Longitude
- Projections
- Sectional Charts
- World Aeronautical Charts
- Chart Symbolology

Types of Airspace

- Classifications
- Uncontrolled Airspace
- Controlled Airspace
- Class E
- Class D
- Class C
- Class B
- Class A
- Special VFR
- Special Use Airspace Other Airspace Areas
- Emergency Air Traffic Rules
- Air Defense Identification Zones

- Explain radar, transponder operations, and FAA radar equipment and services for VFR aircraft:

- Radar
- Transponder Operation
- FAA Radar Systems
- VFR Radar Services
- Automatic Terminal Information Service (ATIS)
- Flight Service Stations
- VHF Direction Finder Assistance

- Explain the types of service provided by an FSS.

- Demonstrate how to use the radio for communication:

- VHF Communication Equipment
- Using the Radio
- Phonetic Alphabet
- Coordinated Universal Time
- Common Traffic Advisory Frequency (CTAF)
- ATC Facilities and Controlled Airports

Demonstrate how to use the radio for communication (cont'd):

- Emergency Procedures
- Emergency Locator Transmitters (ELTS)
- Lost Communication Procedures

- Explain the sources of flight information, particularly the Aeronautical Information Manual and FAA advisory circulars:

- Airport/Facility Directory
- Federal Aviation Regulations
- Aeronautical Information Manual (AIM)
- Notices to Airmen (NOTAMS)
- Advisory Circulars
- Jeppesen Information Services

- Comprehension of the material presented in Chapters 1 through 5 of the Private Pilot Manual:

- Airplane Systems
- Aerodynamic Principles
- The Flight Environment
- Communication and Flight Information

- Discuss various weather conditions, frontal systems, and hazardous weather phenomena:

Basic Weather Theory

- The Atmosphere
- Atmospheric Circulation
- Atmospheric Pressure
- Coriolis Force
- Global Wind Patterns
- Local Wind Patterns

Weather Patterns

- Atmospheric Stability
- Temperature Inversions
- Moisture
- Humidity
- Dewpoint
- Clouds and Fog
- Precipitation
- Airmasses
- Fronts

- Explain how to recognize critical weather situations from the ground and during flight, including hazards associated with thunderstorms and wind shear:

Weather hazards

- Thunderstorms
- Turbulence
- Wake Turbulence
- Wind Shear
- Microburst
- Icing
- Restrictions to Visibility
- Volcanic Ash

- Discuss the conditions, which result in wind shear.

- Explain the appropriate Federal Aviation Regulations in the Private Pilot Recommended Study List.
- Demonstrate specific knowledge of those FARs which govern student solo flight operations, private pilot privileges, limitations, and National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) accident reporting requirements.
- Explain how to obtain and interpret weather reports, formats, and graphic charts:
  - Forecasting Process
    - Forecasting Methods
    - Types of Forecasts
    - Compiling and Processing Weather Data
    - Forecasting Accuracy and Limitations
  - Graphic Weather Products
    - Surface Analysis Chart
    - Weather Depiction Chart
    - Radar Summary Chart
    - Satellite Weather Pictures
    - Low-Level Significant Weather Prog
    - Severe Weather Outlook Chart
    - Forecast Winds and Temperatures Aloft Chart
    - Volcanic Ash Forecast and Dispersion Chart
- Discuss the sources of weather information during preflight planning and while in flight:
  - Sources of Weather Information
    - Preflight Weather Sources
    - In-Flight Weather Sources
    - Enroute Flight Advisory Service
    - Weather Radar Services
    - Automated Weather Reporting Systems
- Recognize critical weather situations described by weather reports and forecasts:
  - Printed Reports and Forecasts
    - Aviation Routine Weather Report (METAR)
    - Radar Weather Reports
    - Pilot Weather Reports
    - Terminal Aerodrome Forecast (TAF)
    - Aviation Area Forecast
    - Winds and Temperatures Aloft Forecast
    - Severe Weather Reports and Forecasts
    - AIRMET.SIGMET/Convective SIGMET
- Demonstrate knowledge of the material presented in Chapters 6 and 7 of the Pilot Manual and the FARs that apply to private pilot operations, including private pilot privileges, limitation and NTSB accident reporting requirements.
- Explain how to use data supplied by the manufacturer to predict airplane performance, including takeoff and landing distances and fuel requirements:
  - Predicting Performance
    - Aircraft Performance and Design
    - Chart Presentations
    - Factors Affecting Performance
    - Takeoff and Landing Performance
  - Predicting Performance (cont'd)
    - Climb Performance
    - Cruise Performance
    - Using Performance Charts
- Discuss how to compute and control the weight and balance condition of a typical training airplane:
  - Weight and Balance
    - Importance of Weight
    - Importance of Balance
    - Terminology
    - Principles of Weight and Balance
    - Computation Method
    - Table Method
    - Graph Method
    - Weight-Shift Formula
    - Effects of Operating at High Total Weights
    - Flight at Various CG Positions
- Explain the basic functions of aviation computers:
  - Flight Computers
    - Mechanical Flight Computers
    - Time, Speed, and Distance
    - Airspeed and Density Altitude Computations
    - Wind Problems
    - Conversions
    - Multi-Part Problems
    - Electronic Flight Computers
    - Modes and Basic Operations
- Discuss the effects of density altitude on takeoff and climb performance.
- Explain the basic concepts for VFR navigation using pilotage, dead reckoning, and aircraft navigation systems:
  - Piloting and Dead Reckoning
    - Piloting
    - Dead Reckoning
    - Flight Planning
    - VFR Cruising Altitudes
    - Flight Plan
    - Lost Procedures
  - VOR Navigation
    - VOR Operations
    - Ground and Airborne Equipment
    - Basic Procedures
    - VOR Orientation and Navigation
    - VOR Checkpoints and Test Signals
    - VOR Precautions
    - Horizontal Situation Indicator
    - Distance Measuring Equipment (DME)
  - ADF Navigation
    - ADF Equipment
    - Orientation
    - Homing
    - ADF Intercepts and Tracking
    - Movable-Card Indicator
    - ADF Precautions

Advanced Navigation

- VORTAC-Based Area Navigation
- Long Range Navigation (LORAN)
- Inertial Navigation System
- Global Positioning System

- Explain VFR navigation using pilotage, dead reckoning, and navigation systems.
- Discuss guidelines and recommended procedures related to flight planning, use of an FAA Flight Plan, VFR cruising altitudes, and lost procedures.
- Discuss the important aviation physiological factors as they relate to private pilot operations:  
Aviation Physiology
  - Vision in Flight
  - Night Vision
  - Visual Illusions
  - Disorientation
  - Respiration
  - Hypoxia
  - Hyperventilation

- Become familiar with the accepted procedures and concepts pertaining to aeronautical decision making and judgment, including cockpit resource management and human factors training:

Aeronautical Decision Making

- Applying the Decision Making Process
- Pilot-in-Command Responsibility
- Communication
- Workload Management
- Situational Awareness
- Resource Use
- Applying Human Factors Training

- Discuss the planning process for a cross-country flight:  
Flight Planning Process
  - Developing the Route
  - Preflight Weather Briefing
  - Completing the Navigation Log
  - Flight Plan
  - Preflight Inspection
- Demonstrate knowledge with the details of flying a typical cross-country flight, including evaluation or in-flight weather and decisions for alternative actions, such as a diversion:  
The Flight
  - Departure
  - Centennial Airport to Pueblo Memorial Airport
  - Pueblo Memorial Airport to La Junta Municipal Airport
  - La Junta Municipal Airport to Centennial Airport
  - Diversion to Limon Municipal Airport
  - Return to Centennial Airport
- Discuss how to plan for alternatives.
- Demonstrate comprehension of the material presented in Chapters 8 through 11 of the Private Pilot Manual.
- Demonstrate comprehension of the material presented in this course in preparation for the FAA Private Pilot Airmen Knowledge Test.
- Demonstrate comprehension of the academic material presented in this course and the student's readiness to complete the FAA Private Pilot Airmen Knowledge Test.

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A student earning a "B" grade or better may earn college credit at the following college:

<u>College</u>	<u>Course</u>	<u>Credits</u>
Clover Park Technical College	AVP 105 (CIP Code: 490102)	4